



DISCOURSE ANALYSIS: ADJACENCY PAIRS ANALYSIS OF CONVERSATION BETWEEN NAJWA SHIHAB, SULE AND ANDRE ON "THE BEST OF INI TALKSHOW" EVENT

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ABSTRACT

Conversation is one of our activities in communicating. As social beings, it is important for us to be able to interact with each other in order to strengthen a relationship. To understand more deeply the conversation, it can be done with an analytical model. One of the analyzes that we can use is the analysis of adjacency pairs which according to Yule is included in the study. Adjacency pair is a two-part exchange where the first utterance is functionally dependent on the response of the second utterance. Using adjacency pairs can help us to more easily analyze the conversations or communications that we do. This study aims to determine the feedback between the conversations that have been carried out. In a conversation there is a need for reciprocity between the questioner and the answerer so that the conversation can be said to go well. Data collection is done by observing and watching methods. In short, the results of this study are useful as input for people who are having conversations. In this research, Conversation Analysis Theory is used to analyze a talk show between Najwa Shihab, Andre and Sule on "The Best Of Ini Talkshow".

Keywords: Adjacency Pairs, Communication, Conversation, Conversation Analysis, Discourse Analysis

INTRODUCTION

In this era, communication has expanded into new forms such as social media and instant messaging platforms. We can communicate with people all over the world with just a few taps on our smartphone screens. This opens up opportunities to connect with people from different cultural backgrounds. In addition, technological developments have given us access to various communication tools such as video calls and online conferencing. Through this technology, we can



interact directly with people who are far away, thus enriching our communication experience.

Conversation also plays an important role in shaping our identity. Through conversations with the people we meet, we can share our values, beliefs and experiences. It helps us broaden our horizons and deepen our understanding of the world around us. However, with changes in style and the use of new languages, it is important that we pay attention to the context and purpose of communication. The language we use must be clear, polite and understandable to the other person. Thus, we can maintain a healthy relationship and understand each other in everyday conversation.

In conversation, not only words are important, but also the ability to listen. Listening attentively and empathetically helps to create a stronger bond between us and the other person. By being good listeners, we can create a communication environment that is inclusive and mutually supportive. Communication also involves the use of body language and facial expressions. Hand gestures, eye contact, and smiles can add a deeper dimension to our conversations. This helps us to better convey our emotions, intentions, and attitudes to others. When communicating, it is important to avoid conflict and seek win-win solutions. The ability to negotiate and deal with differences of opinion constructively is an important skill that we need to develop.

Conversation is a powerful means of strengthening our relationships with one another and broadening our understanding of this complex world. By using language wisely and practicing effective communication skills, we can achieve more harmonious and mutually supportive relationships in our daily lives. As viewers of talk shows that we usually watch, we may have felt that we did not understand the style of language that the presenters and guests expressed because there were too many language style updates. And one way for us as viewers to find out their language style is to analyze the conversations they have using the theoretical aspect of Discourse Analysis, namely

Adjacency pairs. Adjacency pairs are two-part exchanges where the first utterance is functionally dependent on the response of the second utterance. Using adjacency pairs can help us to more easily analyze the conversations or communications that we do. Therefore, this study aims to analyze the types of adjacency pairs that exist in the conversation between Najwa Shihab and Sule and Andre on "The Best Of Ini Talkshow" event.

THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK

According to Henry Guntur Tarigan (1987) discourse is the most complete language of clauses and sentences that has good coherence, has a clear beginning



and end, and can be conveyed orally or in writing. Discourse is a series of related sentences, connecting propositions with one another that forms a unified proposition as the content of a rough concept that will form a statement in the form of a sentence or discourse. Fatimah Djajasudarma (1994). The notion of discourse as a series of sentences that are interconnected with one another so that a harmonious meaning is formed between these sentences. Hasan Alwi, et al (2000).

As we know, conversation is an interaction between two or more people. Another definition of Conversation is also put forward by experts. Levinson (1983: 284) states that conversation is a dominant, intimate conversation in which all participants freely take turns talking at any time and with anyone. In addition, Yule (1996: 71), makes an analogy for conversation. He says that conversation is like a dance with conversation partners seamlessly syncing their movements. Fairclough (2001:9) states "conversations are systematically structured, and that there is evidence of participant orientation to this structure in the way they design their own conversational turns and react to others." Conversations consist of two or more people in which they take turns responding and reacting.

According to Schiffrin (1994:231) "Conversational analysis is like interactional sociolinguistics which is related to the problem of social order, and how language both creates and is created by social context." Conversational analysis has adjacency pairs as well as tools for analyzing conversations or discourses between parties. Conversation Analysis is one of the issues that focuses on interactions between parties.

Conversation analysis focuses more on how the parties do turn-taking and are close together in making the context of communication. In addition to Fitriana and Sofwan (2017), the use of language shows the relationship between people and attitudes towards people. other things. However, the organization of words that will be spoken alternately. the conversation will make a good contribution to keeping the conversation alive. Conversation analysis has two parts, namely adjacency pairs and also the patterns as a tool in analyzing a conversation. According to Paltridge (2006: 115) utterances produced by two successive speakers in such a way that the second utterance is identified as related to the first as an expected follow-up to the utterance.

Experts express several opinions about the definition of adjacency pairs. Richards and Schmidt as quoted in Paltridge (2000, p. 87) explain that "A matched pair is an utterance produced by two successive speakers in such a way that the second utterance of the second speaker is identified as related to the first as expected follow-up". This is in line with Yule (1996) who stated that adjacency pairs consist of two parts and are formed by two different speakers. Schegolff (2007: 3) states that adjacency pairs are sequential shifts produced by speakers. Listeners then take turns doing Wiratno's conversation (2018) According to Hasan (2015) The purpose of analyzing adjacency pairs is to use the method used by the



main character in the film Knight and Day, two speakers in a row, on 4 aspects, namely turn-taking, partner neighbors, preference organization, and pre-ordering and line insertion. According to Saputra (2016), this study aims to reveal the types of adjacency pairs as used in a person's conversation using English.

MEHOD

In analyzing, the author uses qualitative research which uses the method of observation, direct analysis, and interviews. Experts put forward a definition of Qualitative. According to Sugiyono (2007: 1), the qualitative research method is a research used to examine natural objects where the researcher is the key instrument, data collection techniques are carried out in a combined manner, data analysis is inductive, and qualitative research results emphasize meaning rather than generalization. The purpose of using qualitative research methods is to make it easier to analyze the discourse or conversations they have. This method is also very helpful for the author to be able to dig deeper into what is being discussed in communicating.

The discourse that the author analyzes is a video containing a conversation between Najwa Shihab, Andre and Sule at The Best of "Ini Talkshow" event where the research data can be viewed from the YouTube application (<https://youtu.be/RxW0mNexJU0>) with a video duration of 3,53 minutes. Andre and Sule are comedians who are presenters in the "Ini Talkshow" program and Najwa Shihab is a guest star who was invited to the "Ini Talkshow" program who also happens to be a woman who occupies the field of presenter, journalist, actress. In the initial segment, Andre and Sule interviewed Najwa Shihab. But in the segment that the author analyzes, the inverted Najwa Shihab interviews Andre and Sule. The conversation they had was related to the replacement of the working cabinet of the Indonesian Minister and Hope for Indonesia in the future.

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

The writer finds several types of adjacency pairs in the conversation between Najwa, Andre and Sule. There are two kinds of adjacency pairs found in this conversation, namely Question-Answer and Assessment-Agreement. The types of adjacency pairs from each conversation will be presented below.

1. Question-Answer

Najwa : Boleh ngambil alih
sekalian? Sule : Boleh,
duduk disini sekalian.

Analysis: From the conversation above, it can be seen that Najwa asked Sule if it was okay to take over the event. Then Sule responded by giving information to sit where Sule was.



So the above conversation includes question-answer adjacency pairs.

2. Question-Answer

Najwa : Boleh nanya apa aja dong, beneran boleh nanya apa aja? Sule : Benr boleh apa aja.

Analysis: From the conversation above, it can be seen that Najwa asked to make sure whether she was right to ask or not. Then Sule answered. Therefore, the conversation above is a question-answer adjacency pairs.

3. Assesment-Agreement

Najwa : Menurut bang andre presiden Jokowi perlu merisafel kabinetnggak?

Andre : Saya rasa sebgai seorang pemimpin mempunyai hak untuk mengatur anak buahnya. Kita ngomong secara urutan kepemimpinan. Jadi mengenai merisafel atau tidak itu kembali kepada seorang pemimpin menilai apakah anak buahnya ini mampu mengemban tugas yang diberikan. Kalau ternyata tugas yang diberikan itu tidak maksimal, iya perlu di kaji ulang atau diganti ulang dengan kandidiat lain yang lebih mampu.

Analysis: From the conversation above, it can be seen that Najwa asked Andre for his opinion about the cabinet in Indonesia. Then Andre answered by having the same opinion as Najwa. Therefore, the conversation above is an Assessment-Agreement Adjacency Pairs

4. Question-Answer

Najwa : Saya boleh bertanya lagi pada kang Sule?

Sule : Boleh, tentu.

Analysis: From the conversation above, it can be seen that Najwa asked Sule if Najwa could ask? And Sule then answered. So it can be seen that the conversation above is a question-answer adjacency pairs.

5. Question-Answer

Najwa : Sule, kalo di tawarkan menjadi seorang menteri, maunya jadi menteri apa ?

Sule : Saya mau menteri kesenian.

Analysis: From the conversation above, Najwa again asked Sule about what kind of minister Sule wanted to be. Then Sule gave information about the minister he wanted. So the



conversation above is a question-answer adjacency pairs.

6. Question-Answer

Najwa : Impiannya apa?

Sule : Untuk saat ini saya bermimpi ingin menjadi imam rumahtangga yang baik.

Analysis: In the conversation, Najwa asked Sule about her dream. Then Sule answered Najwa's question by providing information. So the conversation is classified as question-answer adjacency pairs.

7. Question-Answer

Najwa : Imam Rumah tangga yang baik ?

Sule : Iya, karena saya pikir jadi pemimpin yang baik itu ketika sudahbisa membina keluarga yang baik.

Analysis: In the conversation, Najwa confirmed Sule's previous statement by asking Back. Then Sule answered by giving information to Najwa. The conversation above is classified as question-answer adjacency pairs.

CONCLUSION

Based on the research conducted, the author can conclude that Conversation is an interaction carried out by two or more people that can be done anywhere and anytime. In this study, the author analyzed the conversations between Najwa Shihab, Andre and Sule in the "Ini Talkshow" program. In this conversation the author uses Conversation Analysis Theory, which includes aspects of Conversation Analysis, namely adjacency pairs. Using adjacency pairs can help us to more easily analyze the conversations or communications that we do. This study aims to determine the feedback between the conversations that have been carried out. In the conversation between Najwa, Andre and Sule, two types of adjacency pairs were found, namely Question- Answer and Assessment- Agreement.

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